

WEST Search History

DATE: Monday, June 26, 2006

<u>Hide?</u>	<u>Set Name</u>	<u>Query</u>	<u>Hit Count</u>
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	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
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PROCESSING COMPLETED FOR L4
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L5 ANSWER 1 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
ACCESSION NUMBER: 143:223605 CA
TITLE: RNA interference-mediated inhibition of EGFR
(epidermal growth factor receptor) gene expression
using siNA's (short interfering nucleic acids)
INVENTOR(S): McSwiggen, James; Beigelman, Leonid; Pavco, Pamela;
Fosnaugh, Kathy; Jamison, Sharon
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Sirna Therapeutics, Inc., USA
SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 368 pp., Cont.-in-part of Appl.
No. PCT/US04/016390.
CODEN: USXXCO
DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
LANGUAGE: English
FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 233
PATENT INFORMATION:

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AU 729657	B2	20010208		
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US 2005233329	A1	20051020	US 2003-727780	20031203
US 2005020525	A1	20050127	US 2004-757803	20040114
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PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:

US 2001-292217P	P 20010518
US 2001-296249P	P 20010606
US 2001-306883P	P 20010720
US 2001-916466	B1 20010725
US 2001-311865P	P 20010813
US 2002-358580P	P 20020220
US 2002-362016P	P 20020306
US 2002-363124P	P 20020311
WO 2002-US15876	A2 20020520
WO 2002-US16840	A2 20020529
US 2002-163552	A2 20020606
US 2002-386782P	P 20020606
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US 2002-409293P	P 20020909
US 2002-251117	A2 20020919
US 2002-277494	B2 20021021
US 2003-440129P	P 20030115
WO 2003-US5028	A2 20030220
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US 2003-727780	A2 20031203
US 2004-757803	A2 20040114
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US 2004-780447	A2 20040213
US 2004-826966	A2 20040416
WO 2004-US13456	A2 20040430
WO 2004-US16390	A2 20040524
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AU 1996-76662	A3 19961025
US 1997-36476P	P 19970131
US 1997-985162	A1 19971204
US 1999-401063	A2 19990922
US 2001-848754	A2 20010503
US 2001-294140P	P 20010529
US 2001-318471P	P 20010910
US 2002-157580	A2 20020529
US 2002-238700	A2 20020910
US 2003-417012	A1 20030416

US 2003-422704 A2 20030424
US 2003-652791 A2 20030829

AB This invention relates to compds. and methods useful for modulating EGFR gene (e.g., HER1, **HER2**, HER3, and/or HER4) expression by RNAi using siNA's. The siNA's may include **siRNA** and modified **siRNA**, double-stranded RNA, micro-RNA, and short hairpin RNA mols.. The siNA's may be used in the treatment of cancer. Thus, chemical modified **siRNA**'s significantly reduced HER1 and **HER2** gene expression in vitro in A549 (ovarian cancer) cells.

L5 ANSWER 2 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 142:386024 CA

TITLE: Nucleic acid treatment of diseases or conditions related to expression levels of RAS, **HER2** and HIV genes

INVENTOR(S): McSwiggen, James

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Sirna Therapeutics, Inc., USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 143 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 693,059.

CODEN: USXXCO

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 233

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
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AU 729657	B2	20010208		
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AU 769175	B2	20040115	AU 2000-56616	20000911
WO 2002094185	A2	20021128	WO 2002-US15876	20020520 <--
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AB The present invention relates to nucleic acid mols., including enzymic nucleic acid mols., that modulate the expression of Ras genes (such as K-RAS, H-RAS, and/or N-RAS), **HER2** gene, and HIV genes. Gene sequences of human c-Ki-ras2, c-Ha-ras1, and **HER2** genes and HIV-1 genes were screened for accessible sites using a computer-folding algorithm. DNAzymes are designed for c-Ki-ras2, c-Ha-ras1, and **HER2**; for modulation of HIV-1 genes, the present invention provides DNAzymes, hammerhead ribozymes, Inozymes, Zinzymes, Amberzymes, and other enzymic nucleic acids.

L5 ANSWER 3 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 142:183225 CA

TITLE: RNA interference-mediated inhibition of gene expression using chemically modified short interfering nucleic acids

INVENTOR(S): McSwiggen, James; Chowrira, Bharat; Beigelman, Leonid; Macejak, Dennis; Zinnen, Shawn; Pavco, Pamela; Haeberli, Peter; Morissey, David; Fosnaugh, Kathy; Jamison, Sharon; Usman, Nassim; Thompson, James; Vargeese, Chandra; Wang, Weimen; Chen, Tonqian; Vaish, Narendra

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Sirna Therapeutics, Inc., USA

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PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
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AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to synthetic chemical modified small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (siRNA), double-stranded RNA (dsRNA), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shrRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (RNAi) against target nucleic acid sequences. Introduction of chemical modified nucleotides into nucleic acid mols. provides a powerful tool in overcoming potential limitations of in vivo stability and bioavailability inherent to native RNA mols. Unlike native unmodified siRNA, chemical modified siNA can also minimize the possibility of activating interferon activity in humans. Modifications are described including pyrimidine or purine nucleotides with 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro or 2'-O-Me groups, phosphorothioate backbone modification, terminal residues comprising inverted deoxy thymidine or inverted deoxy abasic moieties, linking the sense and antisense strands with glyceryl succinate or dodecanoic acid or other linkers, and conjugation of targeting ligands (N-acetylgalactosamine, pteric acid, peptides, or phospholipids) to the oligonucleotide termini. Thus, the serum stability of siNA constructs consisting of all RNA nucleotides containing two thymidine nucleotide overhangs have a half-life in human serum of 15 s, whereas chemical modified siNA constructs remained stable in serum for 1 to 3 days depending on the extent of modification. The small nucleic acid mols. are useful in the treatment of any disease or condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism. Three nuclease-resistant siNA mols. targeting site 1580 of hepatitis B virus RNA are designed using Stab 7/8 chemical and a 5'-terminal conjugate moiety (a branched cholesterol conjugate, a branched phospholipid conjugate, and a polyethylene glycol conjugate) showed significant stability in human and mouse serum (t_{1/2} = 10-408 h) and human liver extract (t_{1/2} = 28-43 h); the most stable siNA with all purine positions in the antisense strand with 2'-O-Me nucleotides had a half-life of 816 h in human liver extract

L5 ANSWER 4 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

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TITLE: RNA interference-mediated inhibition of gene expression using chemically modified short interfering nucleic acids

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Vargeese, Chandra; Wang, Weimin; Chen, Tongqian;
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 CODEN: USXXCO
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AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to synthetic chemical modified small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (**siRNA**), double-stranded RNA (**dsRNA**), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (**RNAi**) against target nucleic acid sequences. Introduction of chemical modified nucleotides into nucleic acid mols. provides a powerful tool in overcoming potential limitations of in vivo stability and bioavailability inherent to native RNA mols. Unlike native unmodified **siRNA**, chemical modified siNA can also minimize the possibility of activating interferon activity in humans. Modifications are described including pyrimidine or purine nucleotides with 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro or 2'-O-Me groups, phosphorothioate backbone modification, terminal residues comprising inverted deoxy thymidine or inverted deoxy abasic moieties, linking the sense and antisense strands with glyceryl succinate or dodecanoic acid or other linkers, and conjugation of targeting ligands (N-acetylgalactosamine, pteric acid, peptides, or phospholipids) to the oligonucleotide termini. Thus, the serum stability of siNA constructs consisting of all RNA nucleotides containing two thymidine nucleotide overhangs have a half-life in human serum of 15 s, whereas chemical modified siNA constructs remained stable in serum for 1 to 3 days depending on the extent of modification. The small nucleic acid mols. are useful in the treatment of any disease or

condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism. Three nuclease-resistant siNA mols. targeting site 1580 of hepatitis B virus RNA are designed using Stab 7/8 chemical and a 5'-terminal conjugate moiety (a branched cholesterol conjugate, a branched phospholipid conjugate, and a polyethylene glycol conjugate) showed significant stability in human and mouse serum (t_{1/2} = 10-408 h) and human liver extract (t_{1/2} = 28-43 h); the most stable siNA with all purine positions in the antisense strand with 2'-O-Me nucleotides had a half-life of 816 h in human liver extract

L5 ANSWER 5 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

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TITLE: RNA interference mediated inhibition of gene expression using chemically modified short interfering nucleic acid

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US 2005-98303	A2 20050404

AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating gene expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (**siRNA**), double-stranded RNA (**dsRNA**), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (**RNAi**) against target nucleic acid sequences. Exemplary siNA mols. are synthesized in tandem using standard phosphoramidite synthesis chemical and a cleavable linker, for example a succinyl-based linker, followed by a one-step purification process that provides **RNAi** mols. in high yield. Chemical modifications (2'-O-Me and 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro groups, phosphorothioate linkages, 5'-terminal caps comprising an inverted deoxy abasic moiety, etc.) in siNA constructs are selected to yield nuclease resistance while preserving the ability to mediate **RNAi** activity. The siNA mols. are designed that can bind to target mRNAs for vascular endothelial growth factor receptors, BCL2, **HER2/neu**/ c-Myc, PCNA, RELA, PTP1B, BACE, CHK1, PKC- α , and EGFR/HER1, and are optionally individually analyzed by a computer folding algorithm to assess whether the siNA mol. can interact with the target sequence. The siNA mols. are useful in the treatment and diagnosis of any condition that responds to modulation of gene expression or activity in a cell, tissue, or organism.

L5 ANSWER 6 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 139:191417 CA

TITLE: RNA interference-mediated inhibition of epidermal growth factor receptor gene expression using short interfering nucleic acids

INVENTOR(S): McSwiggen, James; Pavco, Pamela; Beigelman, Leonid; Fosnaugh, Kathy; Jamison, Sharon

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ribozyme Pharmaceuticals, Incorporated, USA; Sirna
Therapeutics, Inc.
SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 171 pp.
CODEN: PIXXD2
DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
LANGUAGE: English
FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 233
PATENT INFORMATION:

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US 2004-826966	A2 20040416
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WO 2004-US16390	A2 20040524

AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating epidermal growth factor receptor gene (HER1, **HER2** also known as **erbB2/neu**, HER3, and HER4) expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (**siRNA**), double-stranded RNA (**dsRNA**), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shrRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (**RNAi**) against epidermal growth factor receptor gene expression and/or activity. Exemplary siNA mols. are synthesized in tandem using standard phosphoramidite synthesis chemical and a cleavable linker, for example a succinyl-based linker, followed by a one-step purification process that provides **RNAi** mols. in high yield. Chemical modifications (2'-O-Me and 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro groups, phosphorothioate linkages, 5'-terminal caps comprising an inverted deoxy abasic moiety, etc.) in siNA constructs are selected to yield nuclease resistance while preserving the ability to mediate **RNAi** activity. The siNA mols. are designed that can bind to each target and are optionally individually analyzed by a computer folding algorithm to assess whether the siNA mol. can interact with the target sequence. The efficacy of siNAs targeting epidermal growth factor receptor genes are tested in cell culture using, for example, SKBR-3 or SKOV-3 cells, to detn the extent of RNA and protein inhibition; after an optimal transfection agent concentration is chosen, a RNA time-course of inhibition is performed with the lead siNA mol(s). The siNA mols. are useful in the treatment and diagnosis of cancer.

L5 ANSWER 7 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 139:240335 CA
 TITLE: RNA interference-mediated inhibition of epidermal growth factor receptor gene expression using short interfering nucleic acids
 INVENTOR(S): McSwiggen, James A.
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): USA

SOURCE: U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 307 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 163,552.
 CODEN: USXXCO
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: English
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 233
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			US 2002-277494	A1 20021021
			US 2003-440129P	P 20030115
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US 2003-427160	A2 20030430
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US 2004-757803	A2 20040114
US 2004-543480P	P 20040210
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WO 2004-US13456	A2 20040430
WO 2004-US16390	A2 20040524

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 139:240335

AB The present invention concerns methods and reagents useful in modulating epidermal growth factor receptor gene (HER1, **HER2** also known as **erbB2/neu**, HER3, and HER4) expression in a variety of applications, including use in therapeutic, diagnostic, target validation, and genomic discovery applications. Specifically, the invention relates to small nucleic acid mols., such as short interfering nucleic acid (siNA), short interfering RNA (**siRNA**), double-stranded RNA (**dsRNA**), micro-RNA (miRNA), and short hairpin RNA (shRNA) mols. capable of mediating RNA interference (**RNAi**) against epidermal growth factor receptor gene expression and/or activity. Exemplary siNA mols. are synthesized in tandem using standard phosphoramidite synthesis chemical and a cleavable linker, for example a succinyl-based linker, followed by a one-step purification process that provides **RNAi** mols. in high yield. Chemical modifications (2'-O-Me and 2'-deoxy-2'-fluoro groups, phosphorothioate linkages, 5'-terminal caps comprising an inverted deoxy abasic moiety, etc.) in siNA constructs are selected to yield nuclease resistance while preserving the ability to mediate **RNAi** activity. The siNA mols. are designed that can bind to each target and are optionally individually analyzed by a computer folding algorithm to assess whether the siNA mol. can interact with the target sequence. The efficacy of siNAs targeting epidermal growth factor receptor genes are tested in cell culture using, for example, SKBR-3 or SKOV-3 cells, to detn the extent of RNA and protein inhibition; after an optimal transfection agent concentration is chosen, a RNA time-course of inhibition is performed with the lead siNA mol(s). The siNA mols. are useful in the treatment and diagnosis of cancer.

L5 ANSWER 8 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN DUPLICATE 1
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 138:19530 CA
 TITLE: Nucleic acid treatment of diseases or conditions related to levels of Ras, HER2 and HIV
 INVENTOR(S): McSwiggen, James
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ribozyme Pharmaceuticals, Incorporated, USA
 SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 185 pp.
 CODEN: PIXXD2
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: English
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 233
 PATENT INFORMATION:

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PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:

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US 2001-318471P	P	20010910
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US 2004-780447	A2 20040213
US 2004-826966	A2 20040416
WO 2004-US13456	A2 20040430
WO 2004-US16390	A2 20040524

AB The present invention relates to nucleic acid mols., including enzymic nucleic acid mols., such as DNAzymes (e.g. DNA enzymes, catalytic DNA), siRNA, aptamers, and antisense that modulate the expression of Ras genes such as K-Ras, H-Ras, and/or N-Ras, HIV genes such as HIV-1, and HER2 (c-erbB2) gene. The sequence of human HER2 or Ras genes were screened for accessible sites using a computer-folding algorithm. Regions of the RNA that do not form secondary folding structure and contain potential enzymic nucleic acid mol. and/or antisense binding/cleavage sites are identified. The sequences of c-Ki-ras, c-Ha-ras, HER2, and HIV RNA binding/cleavage sites are provided, as are the sequences of designed enzymic nucleic acid mols., e.g., hammerhead ribozymes, DNAzymes, inozymes, zinzymes, and Amberzymes. [This abstract record is one of two records for this document necessitated by the large number of index entries required to fully index the document and publication system constraints.]

L5 ANSWER 9 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 137:104780 CA
 TITLE: Method for inhibiting the expression of a target gene
 INVENTOR(S): Kreutzer, Roland; Limmer, Stephan; Rost, Sylvia;
 Hadwiger, Philipp
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ribopharma Ag, Germany
 SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 203 pp.
 CODEN: PIXXD2
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: German
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 11
 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
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			WO 2002-EP151	A 20020109
			WO 2002-EP152	W 20020109
			DE 2002-10230996	A 20020709
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			DE 2002-10235620	A 20020802
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			WO 2002-EP11968	A2 20021025
			WO 2002-EP11969	W 20021025
			WO 2002-EP11970	W 20021025
			WO 2002-EP11971	A2 20021025
			WO 2002-EP11972	W 20021025

AB A method of inhibiting the expression of a specific gene using double-stranded oligoribonucleotides (**dsRNA**) capable of hybridizing with the gene is described. The **dsRNA** has a double-stranded core that is no more than 49 base-pairs long and has one or two 1-4 nucleotide single-stranded ends. Inhibition of expression of green fluorescent protein reporter gene in vitro and in vivo (3T3 and HeLa-S3 cells) by double-stranded RNA was demonstrated. A 21-nucleotide oligoribonucleotide, to which the complementary oligoribonucleotide was covalently attached via a linker, was shown to be an effective inhibitor. Inhibition of expression of the genes for epidermal growth factor receptors in the glioblastoma cell line U87MG is demonstrated.

L5 ANSWER 10 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 137:104740 CA
 TITLE: Targeted inhibition of gene expression with double-stranded RNA with single-stranded ends
 INVENTOR(S): Kreutzer, Roland; Limmer, Stefan; Rost, Sylvia; Hadwiger, Philipp
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ribopharma A.-G., Germany
 SOURCE: Ger. Offen., 100 pp.
 CODEN: GWXXBX
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: German
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1
 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
DE 10100588	A1	20020718	DE 2001-10100588	20010109 <--
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:			DE 2001-10100588	20010109

AB A method of inhibiting the expression of a specific gene using double-stranded oligoribonucleotides (**dsRNA**) capable of hybridizing with the gene is described. The **dsRNA** has a double-stranded core that is no more than 49 base-pairs long and has 1-4 nucleotide single-stranded ends. The RNA may be delivered as single-stranded RNAs that hybridize to create the duplex, e.g. as nucleotide-resistant phosphorothioate oligonucleotides. The RNA may be made up of three oligonucleotides with the overlaps between the individual pairs of oligonucleotides being no more than 25 base pairs. This structure ensures that the ends are in the same orientation with respect to the target sequence. Inhibition of expression of green fluorescent protein reporter gene in vitro and in vivo (3T3 cells) by double-stranded RNA was demonstrated. A 21-nucleotide oligoribonucleotide, to which the complementary oligoribonucleotide was covalently attached via a linker, was shown to be an effective inhibitor.

REFERENCE COUNT: 3 THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 11 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 137:380906 CA
 TITLE: Inhibition of gene expression with double-stranded oligoribonucleotides in interferon-treated cells
 INVENTOR(S): Kreutzer, Roland; Limmer, Stefan; Rost, Sylvia; Hadwiger, Philipp
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ribopharma AG, Germany
 SOURCE: Ger., 98 pp.
 CODEN: GWXXAW
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: German
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1
 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
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 DE 10100587 C1 20021121 DE 2001-10100587 20010109 <--
 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: DE 2001-10100587 20010109
 AB The invention concerns a method for inhibiting expression of a target gene
 in a cell comprising introducing at least one double-stranded
 oligoribonucleotide (**dsRNA**) of no more than 49 bp in a
 sufficient quantity for the inhibition of the expression of the target
 gene. Preferably, at least one end of the **dsRNA** contains
 non-Watson-Crick-paired nucleotides, or consists of 1-4 unpaired
 nucleotides. One strand, or a portion of one strand, of the **dsRNA**
 is complementary to the target gene. The cell is treated with interferon
 before induction of the **dsRNA**.
 REFERENCE COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS
 RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 12 OF 14 CA COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 136:305087 CA

TITLE: Targeted inhibition of gene expression with
 double-stranded RNA with single-stranded ends

INVENTOR(S): Kreutzer, Roland; Limmer, Stefan; Rost, Sylvia;
 Hadwiger, Philipp

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ribopharma A.-G., Germany

SOURCE: Ger., 104 pp.

CODEN: GWXXAW

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

LANGUAGE: German

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 11

PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
DE 10100586	C1	20020411	DE 2001-10100586	20010109 <--
CA 2432341	AA	20020718	CA 2002-2432341	20020109 <--
CA 2432350	AA	20020718	CA 2002-2432350	20020109 <--
WO 2002055692	A2	20020718	WO 2002-EP151	20020109 <--
WO 2002055692	A3	20030612		
W:	AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW			
RW:	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
WO 2002055693	A2	20020718	WO 2002-EP152	20020109 <--
WO 2002055693	A3	20030717		
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RW:	GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG			
EP 1349927	A2	20031008	EP 2002-702247	20020109
R:	AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR			
EP 1352061	A2	20031015	EP 2002-710786	20020109
EP 1352061	B1	20060531		
R:	AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,			

IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR

JP 2004519457	T2	20040702	JP 2002-556739	20020109
JP 2004519458	T2	20040702	JP 2002-556740	20020109
CN 1630724	A	20050622	CN 2002-803557	20020109
CN 1650010	A	20050803	CN 2002-803555	20020109
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US 2004175703	A1	20040909	US 2003-384339	20030307
ZA 2003004127	A	20040511	ZA 2003-4127	20030528
ZA 2003004500	A	20031118	ZA 2003-4500	20030610
US 2005176667	A1	20050811	US 2004-941663	20040915
US 2006084621	A1	20060420	US 2005-229183	20050915

PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:

DE 2001-10100586	A	20010109
DE 2001-10155280	A	20011026
DE 2001-10158411	A	20011129
DE 2001-10160151	A	20011207
WO 2002-EP151	W	20020109
WO 2002-EP152	W	20020109
US 2003-384260	A2	20030307
US 2004-941663	A2	20040915

AB A method of inhibiting the expression of a specific gene using double-stranded oligoribonucleotides (**dsRNA**) capable of hybridizing with the gene is described. The **dsRNA** has a double-stranded core that is no more than 49 base-pairs long and has 1-4 nucleotide single-stranded ends. Inhibition of expression of green fluorescent protein reporter gene in vitro and in vivo (3T3 cells) by double-stranded RNA was demonstrated. A 21-nucleotide oligoribonucleotide, to which the complementary oligoribonucleotide was covalently attached via a linker, was shown to be an effective inhibitor.

REFERENCE COUNT: 1 THERE ARE 1 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 13 OF 14 EMBASE COPYRIGHT (c) 2006 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2003064850 EMBASE

TITLE: The effectiveness of double-stranded short inhibitory RNAs (**siRNAs**) may depend on the method of transfection.

AUTHOR: Walters D.K.; Jelinek D.F.

CORPORATE SOURCE: Dr. D.F. Jelinek, 200 First Street, S. W., Rochester, MN 55905, United States. jelinek.diane@mayo.edu

SOURCE: Antisense and Nucleic Acid Drug Development, (2002) Vol. 12, No. 6, pp. 411-418. .
Refs: 17
ISSN: 1087-2906 CODEN: ANADF5

COUNTRY: United States

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Article

FILE SEGMENT: 016 Cancer
022 Human Genetics
037 Drug Literature Index

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY LANGUAGE: English

ENTRY DATE: Entered STN: 20 Feb 2003
Last Updated on STN: 20 Feb 2003

AB RNA interference (**RNAi**) is a recently described powerful experimental tool that can cause sequence-specific gene silencing, thereby facilitating functional analysis of gene function. Consequently, we became interested in using **RNAi** to determine the function of aberrantly expressed ErbB3 in the KAS-6/1 human myeloma cell line. Despite the wealth of information available on the use of **RNAi**, **dsRNA** target design, and the transfection of **dsRNA** in vitro, little information is available for transfecting **dsRNA** into nonadherent cells from any species. In the present study, we report that gene silencing of ErbB3 was not observed in myeloma cells when **dsRNA** targeting ErbB3 was introduced using conventional

transfection agents and protocols that have proved successful for several adherent cell lines. Silencing of ErbB3, however, was observed in T47D cells, an adherent breast carcinoma cell line, using the same transfection methods, indicating that our target sequence was functional for gene silencing of ErbB3. Interestingly, ErbB3 was silenced in myeloma cells when the **dsRNA** target was introduced by electroporation. Thus, our studies illustrate the striking dependence of **dsRNA**-mediated gene silencing in some cells on the methods of **dsRNA** transfection.

L5 ANSWER 14 OF 14 MEDLINE on STN DUPLICATE 2
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 91347216 MEDLINE
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: PubMed ID: 1715233
 TITLE: A distinct kinase modulates the expression of IFN-inducible genes in human breast cancer cells.
 AUTHOR: Tiwari R K; Osborne M P
 CORPORATE SOURCE: Breast Cancer Research Laboratory, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center, New York, N.Y. 10021.
 CONTRACT NUMBER: P-01 CA29502 (NCI)
 SOURCE: Cancer letters, (1991 Jul 26) Vol. 59, No. 1, pp. 31-6.
 Journal code: 7600053. ISSN: 0304-3835.
 PUB. COUNTRY: Netherlands
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal; Article; (JOURNAL ARTICLE)
 LANGUAGE: English
 FILE SEGMENT: Priority Journals
 ENTRY MONTH: 199110
 ENTRY DATE: Entered STN: 20 Oct 1991
 Last Updated on STN: 3 Mar 2000
 Entered Medline: 2 Oct 1991

AB The biological activity of interferons (IFNs) is presumed to be mediated through the induction of a number of IFN-inducible genes. IFN-mediated gene induction was examined in two human breast cancer cell lines, MCF-7 and BT-20. Both these cell lines were remarkably responsive to IFNs as a number of IFN inducible genes were rapidly induced. We examined the sensitivity of these genes towards 2-aminopurine (2-AP), a known inhibitor of double-stranded (ds) RNA dependent protein kinase. 2-AP has also been reported to inhibit the induction of IFN-beta 1 in response to **dsRNA** and the genes c-myc and c-fos in fibroblasts. In both MCF-7 and BT-20 cell lines, 2-AP selectively inhibited the IFN-induced gene responses. 2-AP did not affect levels of the oncogene, HER-2/**neu**. Tamoxifen (TAM), an antiestrogenic drug, which is known to inhibit the activity of protein kinase C at high concentrations, did not affect IFN-mediated gene induction. Our data is consistent with the concept that the 2-AP sensitive kinase is primarily associated with the IFN-induced gene systems and that positive and negative growth regulating stimuli in breast cancer may require the participation of distinct kinases.